HM51W17400B Series

4,194,304-word × 4-bit Dynamic Random Access Memory

HITACHI

ADE-203-370A (Z)
Rev. 1.0
Nov. 17, 1995

Description

The Hitachi HM51W17400B is a CMOS dynamic RAM organized 4,194,304-word × 4-bit. It employs the most advanced CMOS technology for high performance and low power. The HM51W17400B offers Fast Page Mode as a high speed access mode.

Features

- Single 3.3 V (±0.3 V)
- High speed
  - — Access time : 60 ns/ 70 ns/ 80 ns (max)
- Low power dissipation
  - — Active mode : 396 mW/360 mW/324 mW(max)
  - — Standby mode : 7.2 mW (max)
    : 0.36 mW (max) (L-version)
- Fast page mode capability
- Long refresh period
  - — 2048 refresh cycles : 32 ms
    : 128 ms (L-version)
- 4 variations of refresh
  - — $\overline{\text{RAS}}$-only refresh
  - — $\overline{\text{CAS}}$-before-$\overline{\text{RAS}}$ refresh
  - — Hidden refresh
  - — Self refresh (L-version)
- Battery backup operation (L-version)
- Test function
  - — 16-bit parallel test mode

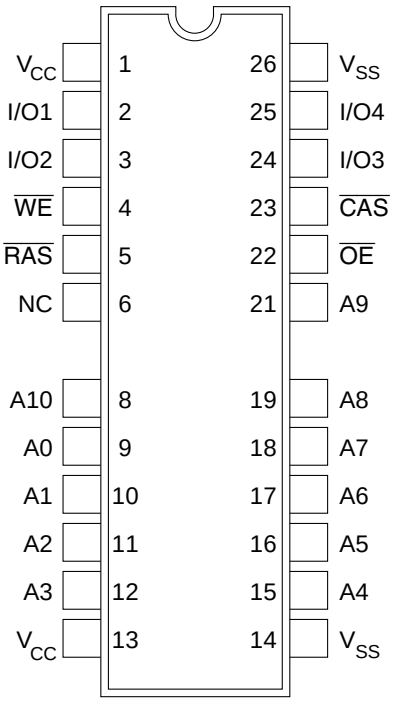
This specification is fully compatible with the 16-Mbit DRAM specifications from TEXAS INSTRUMENTS.

Ordering Information

Type No.	Access Time	Package
HM51W17400BS-6	60 ns	300-mil 26-pin plastic SOJ (CP-26/24DB)
HM51W17400BS-7	70 ns	
HM51W17400BS-8	80 ns	
HM51W17400BLS-6	60 ns	
HM51W17400BLS-7	70 ns	
HM51W17400BLS-8	80 ns	
HM51W17400BTS-6	60 ns	300-mil 26-pin plastic TSOP II (TTP-26/24DA)
HM51W17400BTS-7	70 ns	
HM51W17400BTS-8	80 ns	
HM51W17400BLTS-6	60 ns	
HM51W17400BLTS-7	70 ns	
HM51W17400BLTS-8	80 ns	

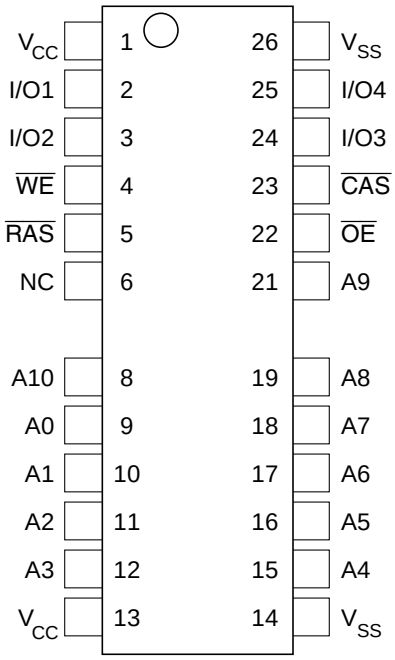
Pin Arrangement

HM51W17400BS/BLS Series



(Top view)

HM51W17400BTS/BLTS Series

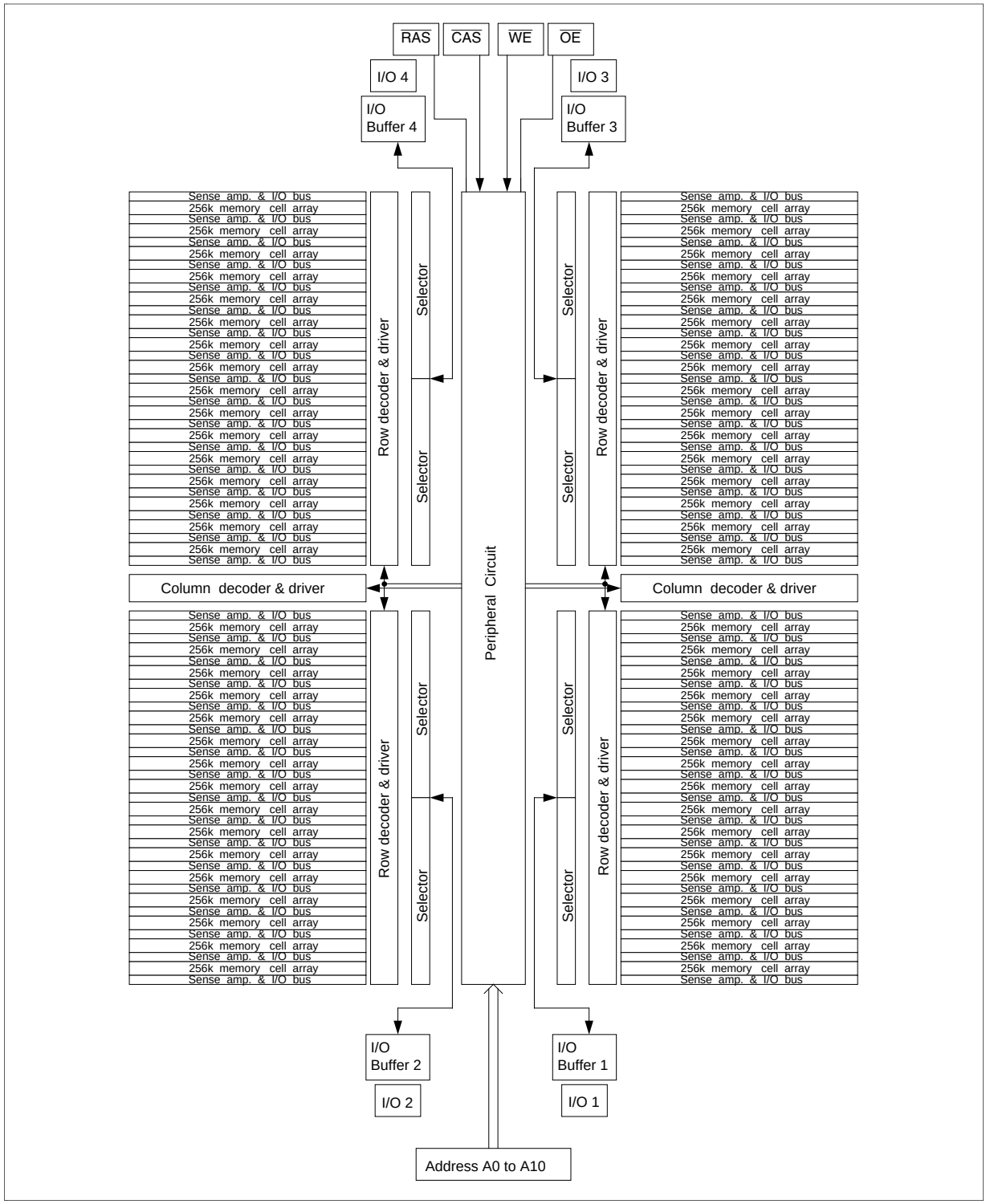


(Top view)

Pin Description

Pin Name	Function
A0 to A10	Address input
A0 to A10	Refresh address input
I/O1 to I/O4	Data input/data output
$\overline{RAS}$	Row address strobe
$\overline{CAS}$	Column address strobe
$\overline{WE}$	Write enable
$\overline{OE}$	Output enable
V_{CC}	Power supply (+3.3 V)
V_{SS}	Ground
NC	No connection

Block Diagram



Absolute Maximum Ratings

Parameter	Symbol	Value	Unit
Voltage on any pin relative to V_{SS}	V_T	–0.5 to V_{CC} + 0.5 (≤ 4.6 V (max))	V
Supply voltage relative to V_{SS}	V_{CC}	–0.5 to +4.6	V
Short circuit output current	Iout	50	mA
Power dissipation	P_T	1.0	W
Operating temperature	Topr	0 to +70	°C
Storage temperature	Tstg	–55 to +125	°C

Recommended DC Operating Conditions (Ta = 0 to +70°C)

Parameter	Symbol	Min	Typ	Max	Unit	Note
Supply voltage	V_{CC}	3.0	3.3	3.6	V	1
Input high voltage	V_{IH}	2.0	—	V_{CC} + 0.3	V	1
Input low voltage	V_{IL}	–0.3	—	0.8	V	1

Note: 1. All voltage referred to V_{SS}.

DC Characteristics (Ta = 0 to +70°C, V_{CC} = 3.3 V ± 0.3 V, V_{SS} = 0 V)

		HM51W17400B							
		-6		-7		-8			
Parameter	Symbol	Min	Max	Min	Max	Min	Max	Unit	Test Conditions
Operating current[*1, *2]	I_{CC1}	—	110	—	100	—	90	mA	t_{RC} = min
Standby current	I_{CC2}	—	2	—	2	—	2	mA	TTL interface $\overline{RAS}$, $\overline{CAS}$ = V_{IH} Dout = High-Z
		—	1	—	1	—	1	mA	CMOS interface $\overline{RAS}$, $\overline{CAS}$ ≥ V_{CC} – 0.2 V Dout = High-Z
Standby current (L-version)	I_{CC2}	—	100	—	100	—	100	µA	CMOS interface $\overline{RAS}$, $\overline{CAS}$ ≥ V_{CC} – 0.2 V Dout = High-Z

DC Characteristics (Ta = 0 to +70°C, V_{CC} = 3.3 V ± 0.3 V, V_{SS} = 0 V) (cont)

		HM51W17400B							
		-6		-7		-8			
Parameter	Symbol	Min	Max	Min	Max	Min	Max	Unit	Test Conditions
$\overline{RAS}$-only refresh current[*2]	I_{CC3}	—	110	—	100	—	90	mA	t_{RC} = min
Standby current[*1]	I_{CC5}	—	5	—	5	—	5	mA	$\overline{RAS}$ = V_{IH}, $\overline{CAS}$ = V_{IL} Dout = enable
$\overline{CAS}$-before-$\overline{RAS}$ refresh current	I_{CC6}	—	110	—	100	—	90	mA	t_{RC} = min
Fast page mode current[*1, *3]	I_{CC7}	—	80	—	70	—	65	mA	t_{PC} = min
Battery backup current (Standby with CBR refresh) (L-version)	I_{CC10}	—	300	—	300	—	300	µA	CMOS interface Dout = High-Z CBR refresh: t_{RC} = 62.5 µs t_{RAS} ≤ 0.3 µs
Self refresh mode current (L-version)	I_{CC11}	—	200	—	200	—	200	µA	CMOS interface $\overline{RAS}$, $\overline{CAS}$ ≤ 0.2 V Dout = High-Z
Input leakage current	I_{LI}	–10	10	–10	10	–10	10	µA	0 V ≤ Vin ≤ 4.6 V
Output leakage current	I_{LO}	–10	10	–10	10	–10	10	µA	0 V ≤ Vout ≤ 4.6 V Dout = disable
Output high voltage	V_{OH}	2.4	V_{CC}	2.4	V_{CC}	2.4	V_{CC}	V	High Iout = –2 mA
Output low voltage	V_{OL}	0	0.4	0	0.4	0	0.4	V	Low Iout = 2 mA

Notes: 1. I_{CC} depends on output load condition when the device is selected. I_{CC} max is specified at the output open condition.
2. Address can be changed once or less while $\overline{RAS}$ = V_{IL}.
3. Address can be changed once or less while $\overline{CAS}$ = V_{IH}.

Capacitance (Ta = 25°C, V_{CC} = 3.3 V ± 0.3 V)

Parameter	Symbol	Typ	Max	Unit	Notes
Input capacitance (Address)	C_{I1}	—	5	pF	1
Input capacitance (Clocks)	C_{I2}	—	7	pF	1
Output capacitance (Data-in, Data-out)	$C_{I/O}$	—	7	pF	1, 2

Notes: 1. Capacitance measured with Boonton Meter or effective capacitance measuring method.
2. $\overline{CAS}$ = V_{IH} to disable Dout.

AC Characteristics (Ta = 0 to +70°C, V_{CC} = 3.3 V ± 0.3 V, V_{SS} = 0 V) [*1, *2, *18, *19]

Test Conditions

- Input rise and fall time : 5 ns
- Input timing reference levels : 0.8 V, 2.0 V
- Output timing reference levels: 0.8 V, 2.0 V
- Output load : 1 TTL gate + C_L (100 pF) (Including scope and jig)

Read, Write, Read-Modify-Write and Refresh Cycles (Common parameters)

		HM51W17400B							
		-6		-7		-8			
Parameter	Symbol	Min	Max	Min	Max	Min	Max	Unit	Notes
Random read or write cycle time	t_{RC}	110	—	130	—	150	—	ns	
$\overline{RAS}$ precharge time	t_{RP}	40	—	50	—	60	—	ns	
$\overline{CAS}$ precharge time	t_{CP}	10	—	10	—	10	—	ns	
$\overline{RAS}$ pulse width	t_{RAS}	60	10000	70	10000	80	10000	ns	
$\overline{CAS}$ pulse width	t_{CAS}	15	10000	18	10000	20	10000	ns	
Row address setup time	t_{ASR}	0	—	0	—	0	—	ns	
Row address hold time	t_{RAH}	10	—	10	—	10	—	ns	
Column address setup time	t_{ASC}	0	—	0	—	0	—	ns	
Column address hold time	t_{CAH}	10	—	15	—	15	—	ns	
$\overline{RAS}$ to $\overline{CAS}$ delay time	t_{RCD}	20	45	20	52	20	60	ns	3
$\overline{RAS}$ to column address delay time	t_{RAD}	15	30	15	35	15	40	ns	4
$\overline{RAS}$ hold time	t_{RSH}	15	—	18	—	20	—	ns	
$\overline{CAS}$ hold time	t_{CSH}	60	—	70	—	80	—	ns	
$\overline{CAS}$ to $\overline{RAS}$ precharge time	t_{CRP}	5	—	5	—	5	—	ns	
$\overline{OE}$ to Din delay time	t_{OED}	15	—	18	—	20	—	ns	5
$\overline{OE}$ delay time from Din	t_{DZO}	0	—	0	—	0	—	ns	6
$\overline{CAS}$ delay time from Din	t_{DZC}	0	—	0	—	0	—	ns	6
Transition time (rise and fall)	t_T	3	50	3	50	3	50	ns	7

Read Cycle

		HM51W17400B							
		-6		-7		-8			
Parameter	Symbol	Min	Max	Min	Max	Min	Max	Unit	Notes
Access time from $\overline{RAS}$	t_{RAC}	—	60	—	70	—	80	ns	8, 9, 20
Access time from $\overline{CAS}$	t_{CAC}	—	15	—	18	—	20	ns	9, 10, 17, 20
Access time from address	t_{AA}	—	30	—	35	—	40	ns	9, 11, 17, 20
Access time from $\overline{OE}$	t_{OEA}	—	15	—	18	—	20	ns	9, 20
Read command setup time	t_{RCS}	0	—	0	—	0	—	ns	
Read command hold time to $\overline{CAS}$	t_{RCH}	0	—	0	—	0	—	ns	12
Read command hold time to $\overline{RAS}$	t_{RRH}	0	—	0	—	0	—	ns	12
Column address to $\overline{RAS}$ lead time	t_{RAL}	30	—	35	—	40	—	ns	
Column address to $\overline{CAS}$ lead time	t_{CAL}	30	—	35	—	40	—	ns	
$\overline{CAS}$ to output in low-Z	t_{CLZ}	0	—	0	—	0	—	ns	
Output data hold time	t_{OH}	3	—	3	—	3	—	ns	
Output data hold time from $\overline{OE}$	t_{OHO}	3	—	3	—	3	—	ns	
Output buffer turn-off time	t_{OFF}	—	15	—	15	—	15	ns	13
Output buffer turn-off to $\overline{OE}$	t_{OEZ}	—	15	—	15	—	15	ns	13
$\overline{CAS}$ to Din delay time	t_{CDD}	15	—	18	—	20	—	ns	5

Write Cycle

		HM51W17400B							
		-6		-7		-8			
Parameter	Symbol	Min	Max	Min	Max	Min	Max	Unit	Notes
Write command setup time	t_{WCS}	0	—	0	—	0	—	ns	14
Write command hold time	t_{WCH}	10	—	15	—	15	—	ns	
Write command pulse width	t_{WP}	10	—	10	—	10	—	ns	
Write command to $\overline{RAS}$ lead time	t_{RWL}	15	—	18	—	20	—	ns	
Write command to $\overline{CAS}$ lead time	t_{CWL}	15	—	18	—	20	—	ns	
Data-in setup time	t_{DS}	0	—	0	—	0	—	ns	15
Data-in hold time	t_{DH}	10	—	15	—	15	—	ns	15

Read-Modify-Write Cycle

		HM51W17400B							
		-6		-7		-8			
Parameter	Symbol	Min	Max	Min	Max	Min	Max	Unit	Notes
Read-modify-write cycle time	t_{RWC}	155	—	181	—	205	—	ns	
$\overline{RAS}$ to $\overline{WE}$ delay time	t_{RWD}	85	—	98	—	110	—	ns	14
$\overline{CAS}$ to $\overline{WE}$ delay time	t_{CWD}	40	—	46	—	50	—	ns	14
Column address to $\overline{WE}$ delay time	t_{AWD}	55	—	63	—	70	—	ns	14
$\overline{OE}$ hold time from $\overline{WE}$	t_{OEH}	15	—	18	—	20	—	ns	

Refresh Cycle

		HM51W17400B							
		-6		-7		-8			
Parameter	Symbol	Min	Max	Min	Max	Min	Max	Unit	Notes
$\overline{CAS}$ setup time (CBR refresh cycle)	t_{CSR}	5	—	5	—	5	—	ns	
$\overline{CAS}$ hold time (CBR refresh cycle)	t_{CHR}	10	—	10	—	10	—	ns	
$\overline{WE}$ setup time (CBR refresh cycle)	t_{WRP}	0	—	0	—	0	—	ns	
$\overline{WE}$ hold time (CBR refresh cycle)	t_{WRH}	10	—	10	—	10	—	ns	
$\overline{RAS}$ precharge to $\overline{CAS}$ hold time	t_{RPC}	0	—	0	—	0	—	ns	

Fast Page Mode Cycle

		HM51W17400B							
		-6		-7		-8			
Parameter	Symbol	Min	Max	Min	Max	Min	Max	Unit	Notes
Fast page mode cycle time	t_{PC}	40	—	45	—	50	—	ns	
Fast page mode $\overline{RAS}$ pulse width	t_{RASP}	—	100000	—	100000	—	100000	ns	16
Access time from $\overline{CAS}$ precharge	t_{CPA}	—	35	—	40	—	45	ns	9, 17, 20
$\overline{RAS}$ hold time from $\overline{CAS}$ precharge	t_{CPRH}	35	—	40	—	45	—	ns	

Fast Page Mode Read-Modify-Write Cycle

		HM51W17400B							
		-6		-7		-8			
Parameter	Symbol	Min	Max	Min	Max	Min	Max	Unit	Notes
Fast page mode read-modify-write cycle time	t_{PRWC}	85	—	96	—	105	—	ns	
$\overline{WE}$ delay time from $\overline{CAS}$ precharge	t_{CPW}	60	—	68	—	75	—	ns	14

Test Mode Cycle[*19]

		HM51W17400B							
		-6		-7		-8			
Parameter	Symbol	Min	Max	Min	Max	Min	Max	Unit	Notes
Test mode $\overline{WE}$ setup time	t_{WTS}	0	—	0	—	0	—	ns	
Test mode $\overline{WE}$ hold time	t_{WTH}	10	—	10	—	10	—	ns	

Refresh

Parameter	Symbol	Max	Unit	Note
Refresh period	t_{REF}	32	ms	2048 cycles
Refresh period (L-version)	t_{REF}	128	ms	2048 cycles

Self Refresh Mode (L-version)

		HM51W17400BL							
		-6		-7		-8			
Parameter	Symbol	Min	Max	Min	Max	Min	Max	Unit	Notes
$\overline{RAS}$ pulse width (Self refresh)	t_{RASS}	100	—	100	—	100	—	µs	
$\overline{RAS}$ precharge time (Self refresh)	t_{RPS}	110	—	130	—	150	—	ns	
$\overline{CAS}$ hold time (Self refresh)	t_{CHS}	−50	—	−50	—	−50	—	ns	

Notes: 1. AC measurements assume t_T = 5 ns.

2. An initial pause of 200 µs is required after power up followed by a minimum of eight initialization cycles (any combination of cycles containing $\overline{RAS}$-only refresh or $\overline{CAS}$-before-$\overline{RAS}$ refresh). If the internal refresh counter is used, a minimum of eight $\overline{CAS}$-before-$\overline{RAS}$ refresh cycles are required.
3. Operation with the t_{RCD} (max) limit insures that t_{RAC} (max) can be met, t_{RCD} (max) is specified as a reference point only; if t_{RCD} is greater than the specified t_{RCD} (max) limit, then access time is controlled exclusively by t_{CAC}.

4. Operation with the t_{RAD} (max) limit insures that t_{RAC} (max) can be met, t_{RAD} (max) is specified as a reference point only; if t_{RAD} is greater than the specified t_{RAD} (max) limit, then access time is controlled exclusively by t_{AA}.
5. Either t_{OED} or t_{CDD} must be satisfied.
6. Either t_{DZO} or t_{DZC} must be satisfied.
7. V_{IH} (min) and V_{IL} (max) are reference levels for measuring timing of input signals. Also, transition times are measured between V_{IH} (min) and V_{IL} (max).
8. Assumes that $t_{RCD} \leq t_{RCD}$ (max) and $t_{RAD} \leq t_{RAD}$ (max). If t_{RCD} or t_{RAD} is greater than the maximum recommended value shown in this table, t_{RAC} exceeds the value shown.
9. Measured with a load circuit equivalent to 1 TTL loads and 100 pF. (V_{OH} = 2.0 V, V_{OL} = 0.8 V)
10. Assumes that $t_{RCD} \geq t_{RCD}$ (max) and $t_{RCD} + t_{CAC}$ (max) $\geq t_{RAD} + t_{AA}$ (max).
11. Assumes that $t_{RAD} \geq t_{RAD}$ (max) and $t_{RCD} + t_{CAC}$ (max) $\leq t_{RAD} + t_{AA}$ (max).
12. Either t_{RCH} or t_{RRH} must be satisfied for a read cycles.
13. t_{OFF} (max) and t_{OEZ} (max) define the time at which the outputs achieve the open circuit condition and are not referred to output voltage levels.
14. t_{WCS}, t_{RWD}, t_{CWD}, t_{AWD} and t_{CPW} are not restrictive operationg parameters. They are included in the data sheet as electrical characteristics only; if $t_{WCS} \geq t_{WCS}$ (min), the cycle is an early write cycle and the data out pin will remain open circuit (high impedance) throughout the entire cycle; if $t_{RWD} \geq t_{RWD}$ (min), $t_{CWD} \geq t_{CWD}$ (min), and $t_{AWD} \geq t_{AWD}$ (min), or $t_{CWD} \geq t_{CWD}$ (min), $t_{AWD} \geq t_{AWD}$ (min) and $t_{CPW} \geq t_{CPW}$ (min), the cycle is a read-modify-write and the data output will contain data read from the selected cell; if neither of the above sets of conditions is satisfied, the condition of the data out (at access time) is indeterminate.
15. These parameters are referred to $\overline{CAS}$ leading edge in early write cycles and to $\overline{WE}$ leading edge in delayed write or read-modify-write cycles.
16. t_{RASP} defines $\overline{RAS}$ pulse width in fast page mode cycles.
17. Access time is determined by the longest among t_{AA}, t_{CAC} and t_{CPA}.
18. In delayed write or read-modify-write cycles, $\overline{OE}$ must disable output buffer prior to applying data to the device. After $\overline{RAS}$ is reset, if $t_{OEH} \geq t_{CWL}$, the I/O pin will remain open circuit (high impedance); if $t_{OEH} < t_{CWL}$, invalid data will be out at each I/O.
19. The 16M DRAM offers a 16-bit time saving parallel test mode. Address CA0 and CA1 for the 4M × 4 are don't care during test mode. Test mode is set by performing $\overline{WE}$-and-$\overline{CAS}$-before-$\overline{RAS}$ (WCBR) cycle. In 16-bit parallel test mode, data is written into 4 bits in parallel at each I/O (I/O1 to I/O4) and read out from each I/O.

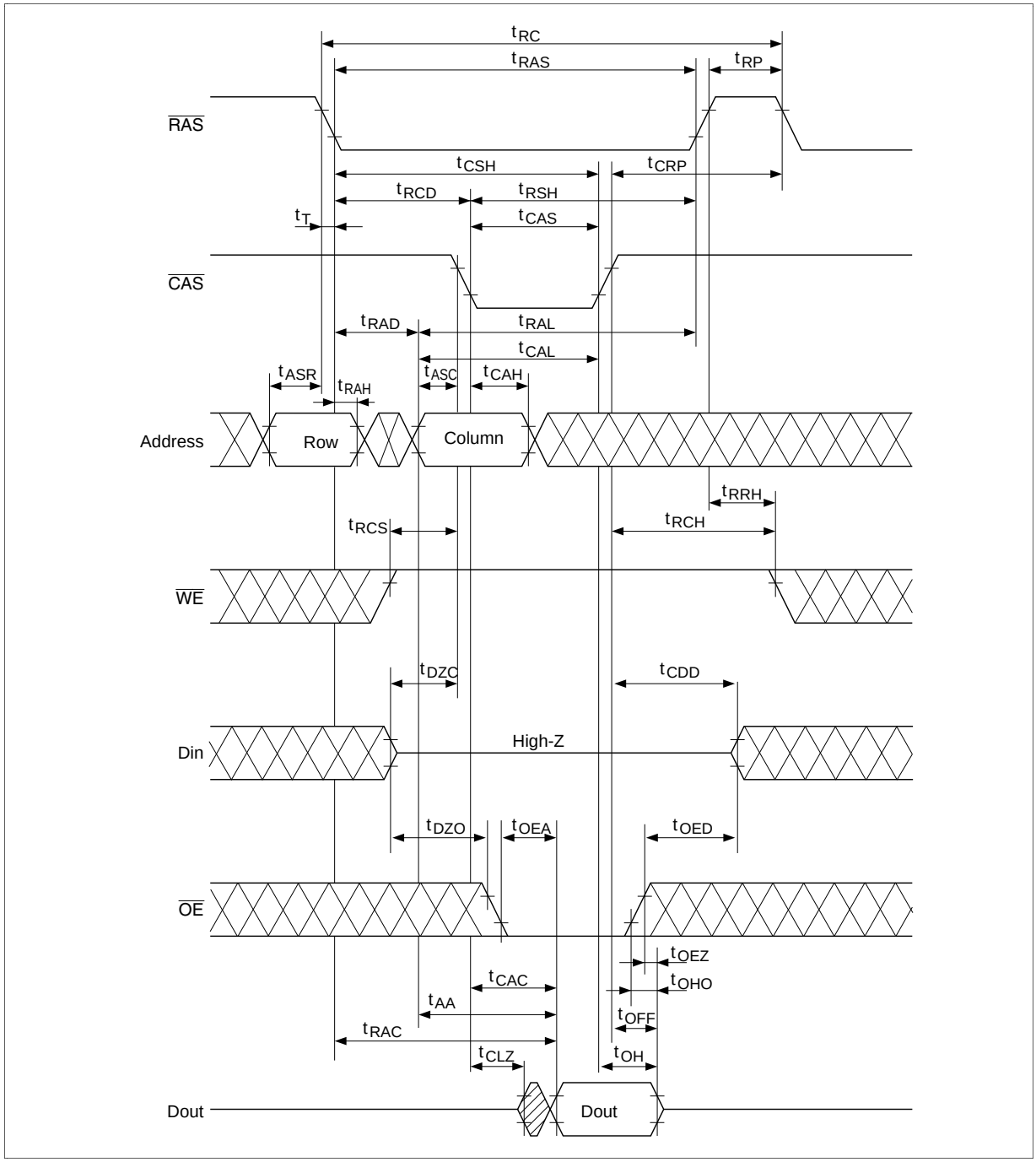
    If 4 bits of each I/O are equal (all 1s or 0s), data output pin is a high state during test mode read cycle, then the device has passed. If they are not equal, data output pin is a low state, then the device has failed.

    Refresh during test mode operation can be performed by normal read cycles or by WCBR refresh cycles.

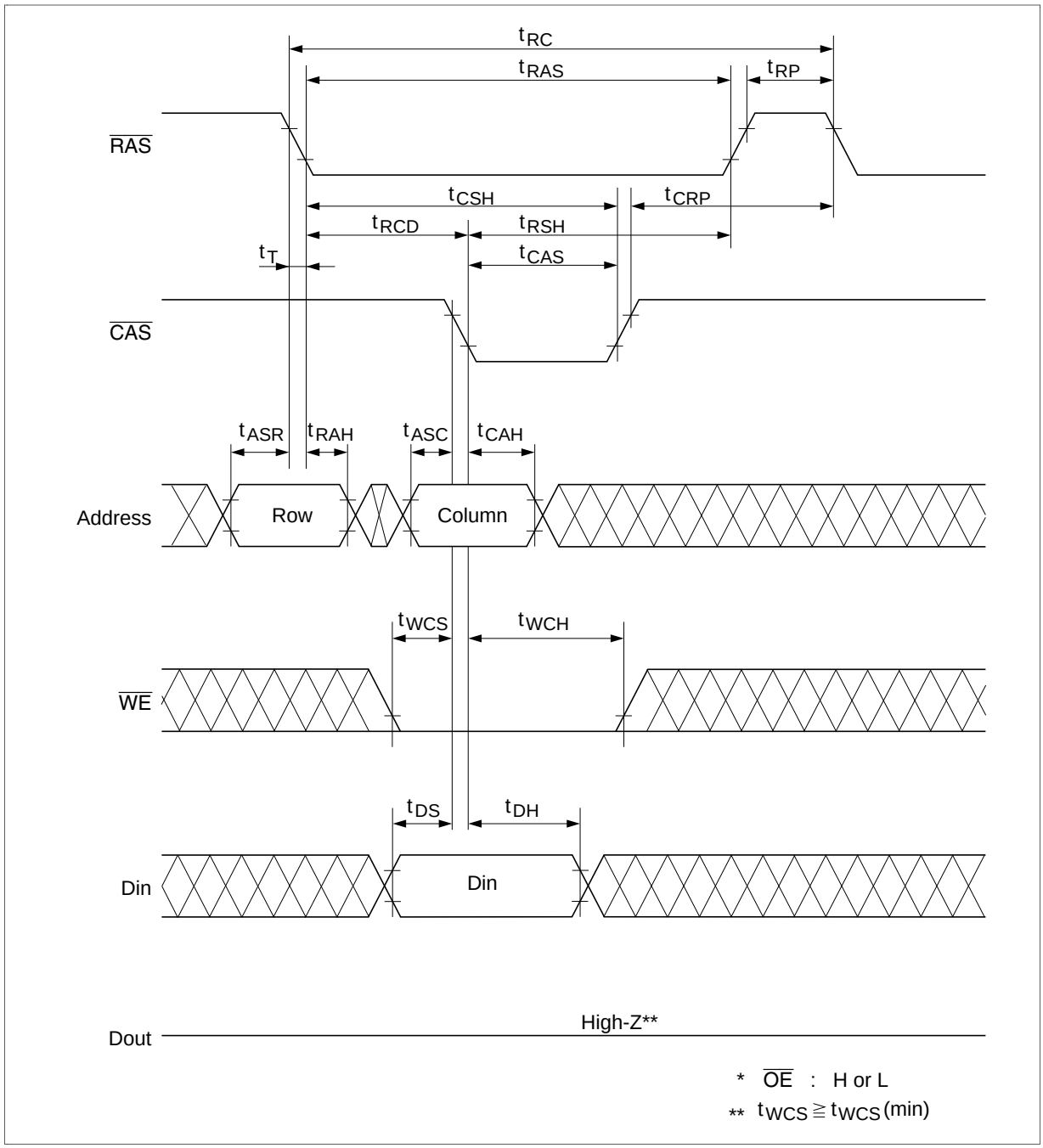
    To get out of test mode and enter a normal operation mode, perform either a regular $\overline{CAS}$-before-$\overline{RAS}$ refresh cycle or $\overline{RAS}$-only refresh cycle.
20. In a test mode read cycle, the value of t_{RAC}, t_{AA}, t_{CAC} and t_{CPA} is delayed by 2 ns to 5 ns for the specified value. These parameters should be specified in test mode cycles by adding the above value to the specified value in this data sheet.
21.  H or L (H: V_{IH} (min) $\leq V_{IN} \leq V_{IH}$ (max), L: V_{IL} (min) $\leq V_{IN} \leq V_{IL}$ (max))
     Invalid Dout

Timing Waveforms[*21]

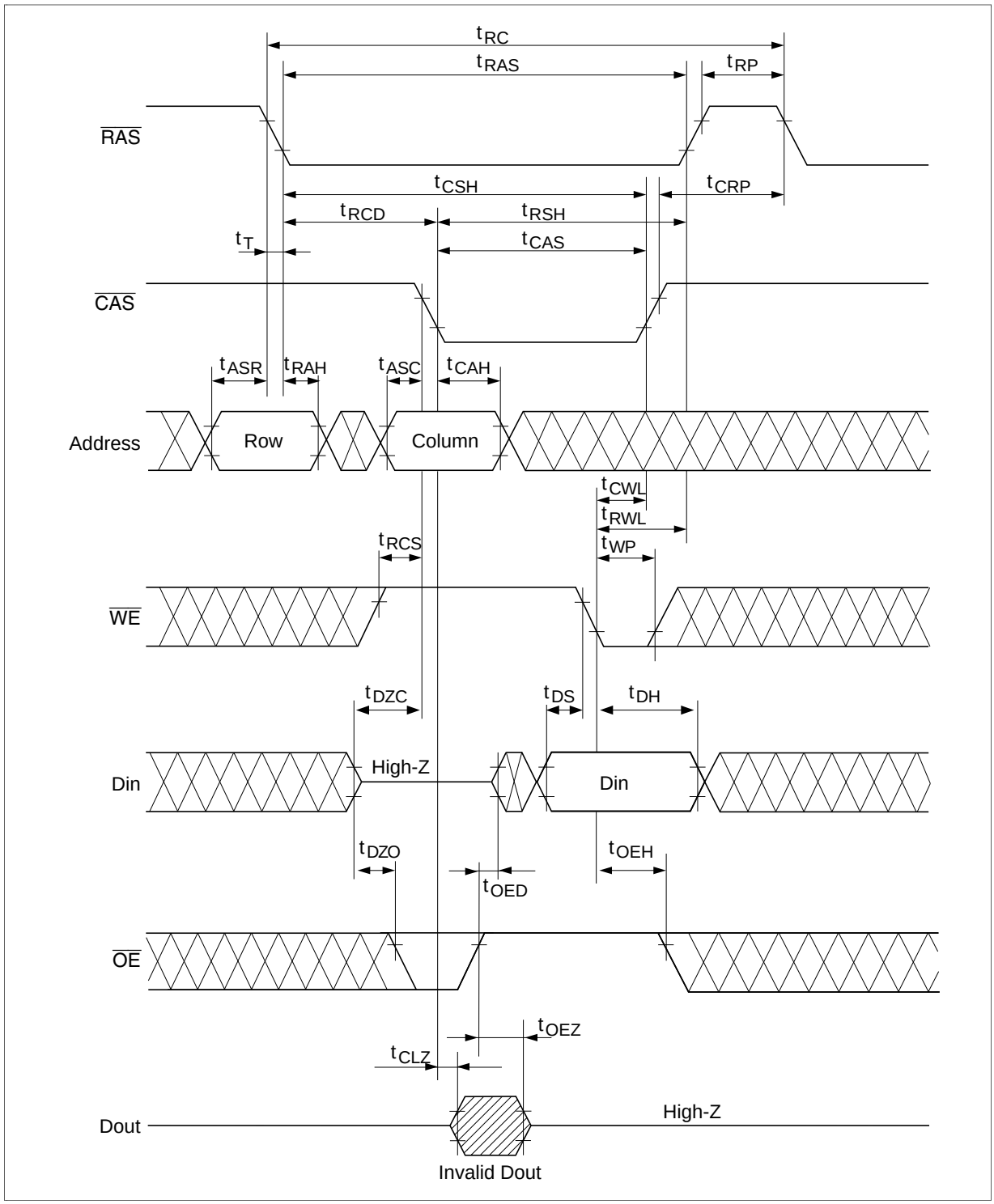
Read Cycle



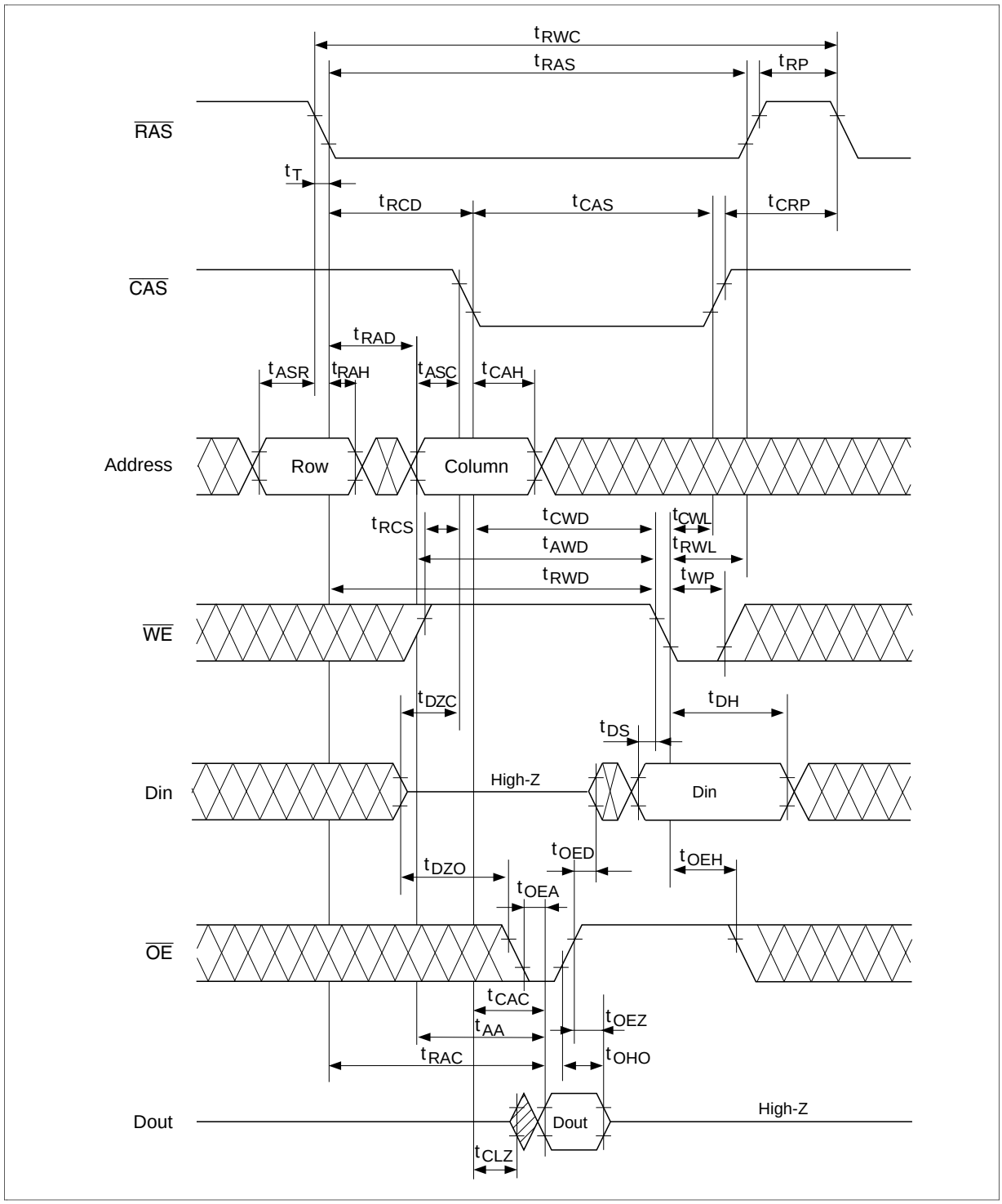
Early Write Cycle



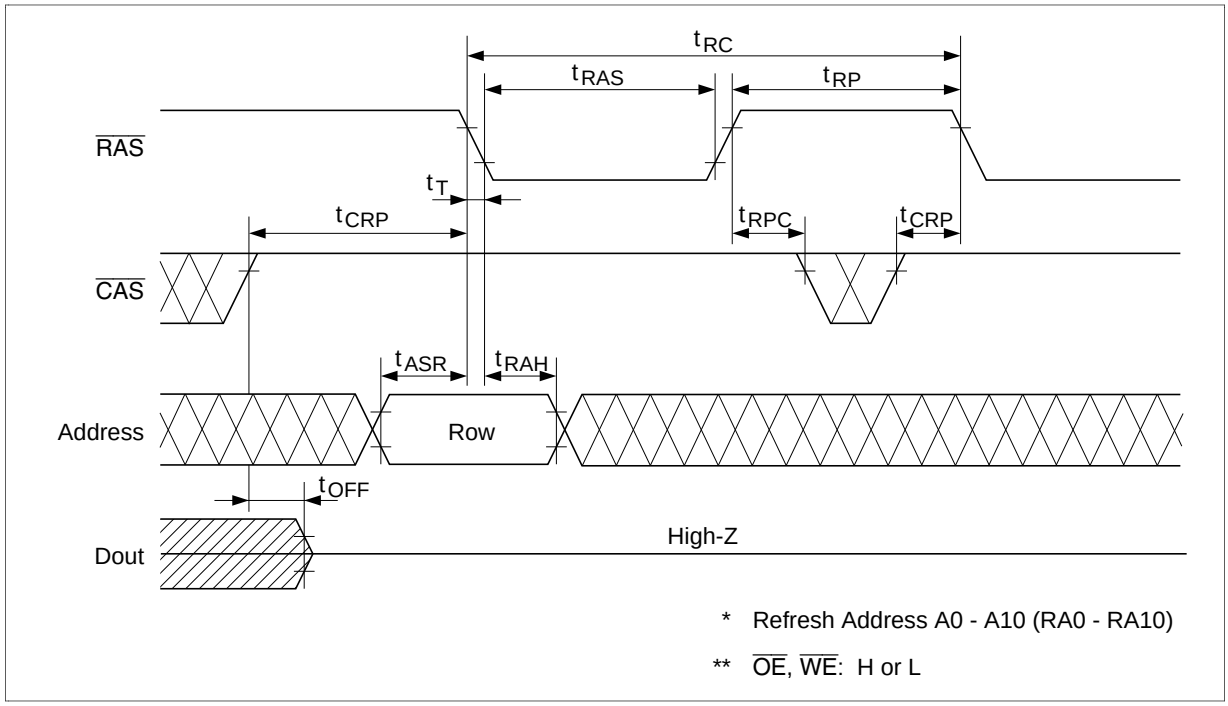
Delayed Write Cycle[*18]



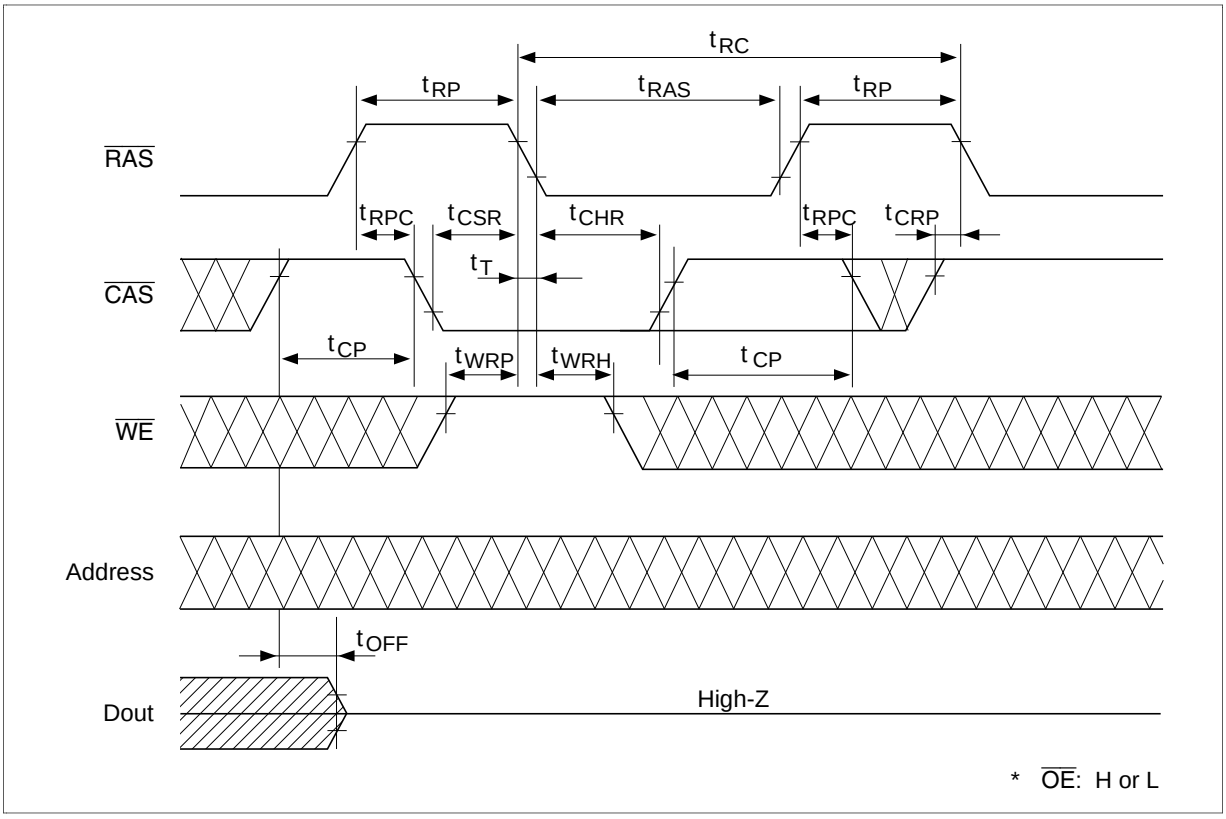
Read-Modify-Write Cycle[*18]



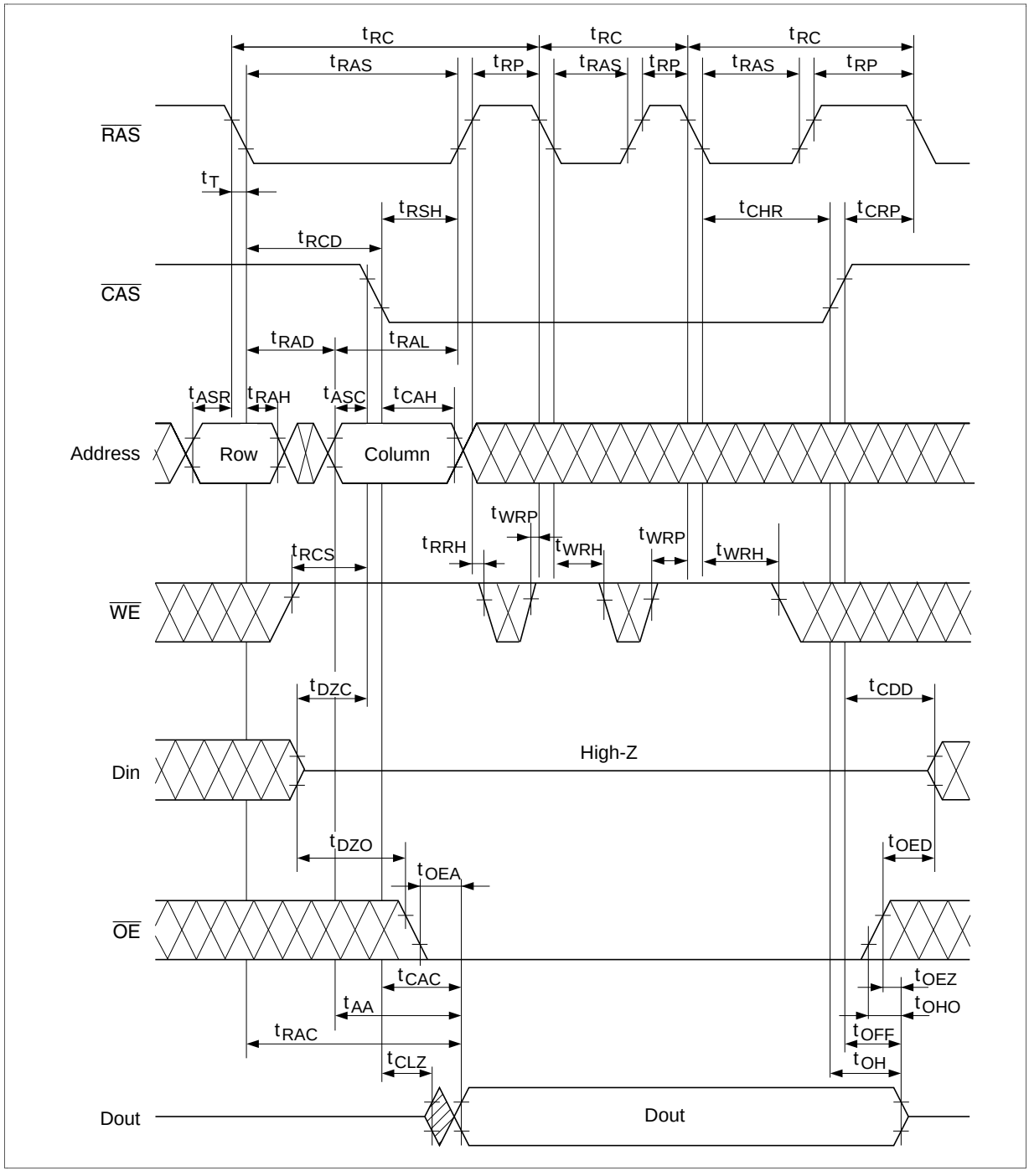
$\overline{\text{RAS}}$-Only Refresh Cycle



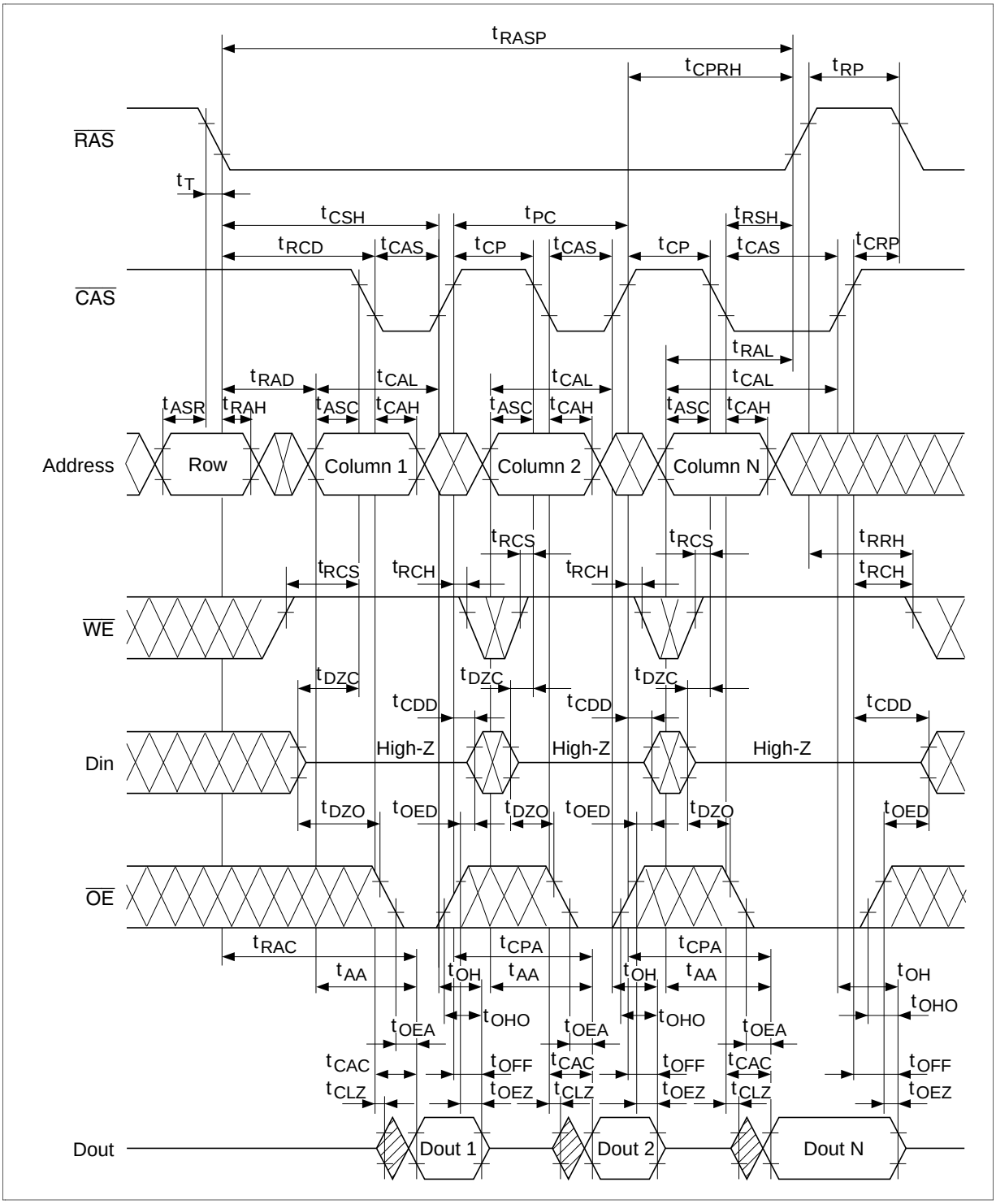
$\overline{\text{CAS}}$-Before-$\overline{\text{RAS}}$ Refresh Cycle



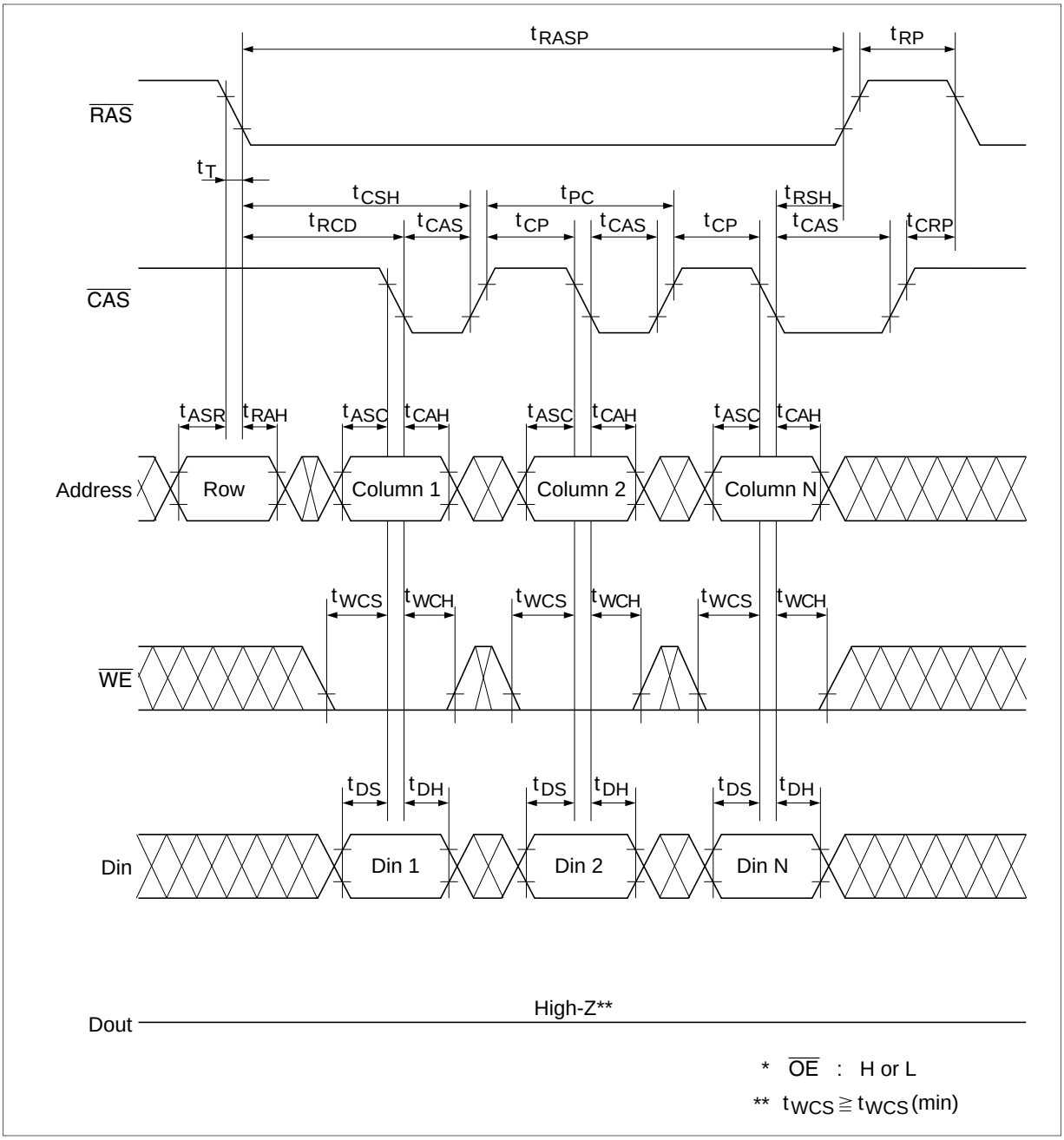
Hidden Refresh Cycle



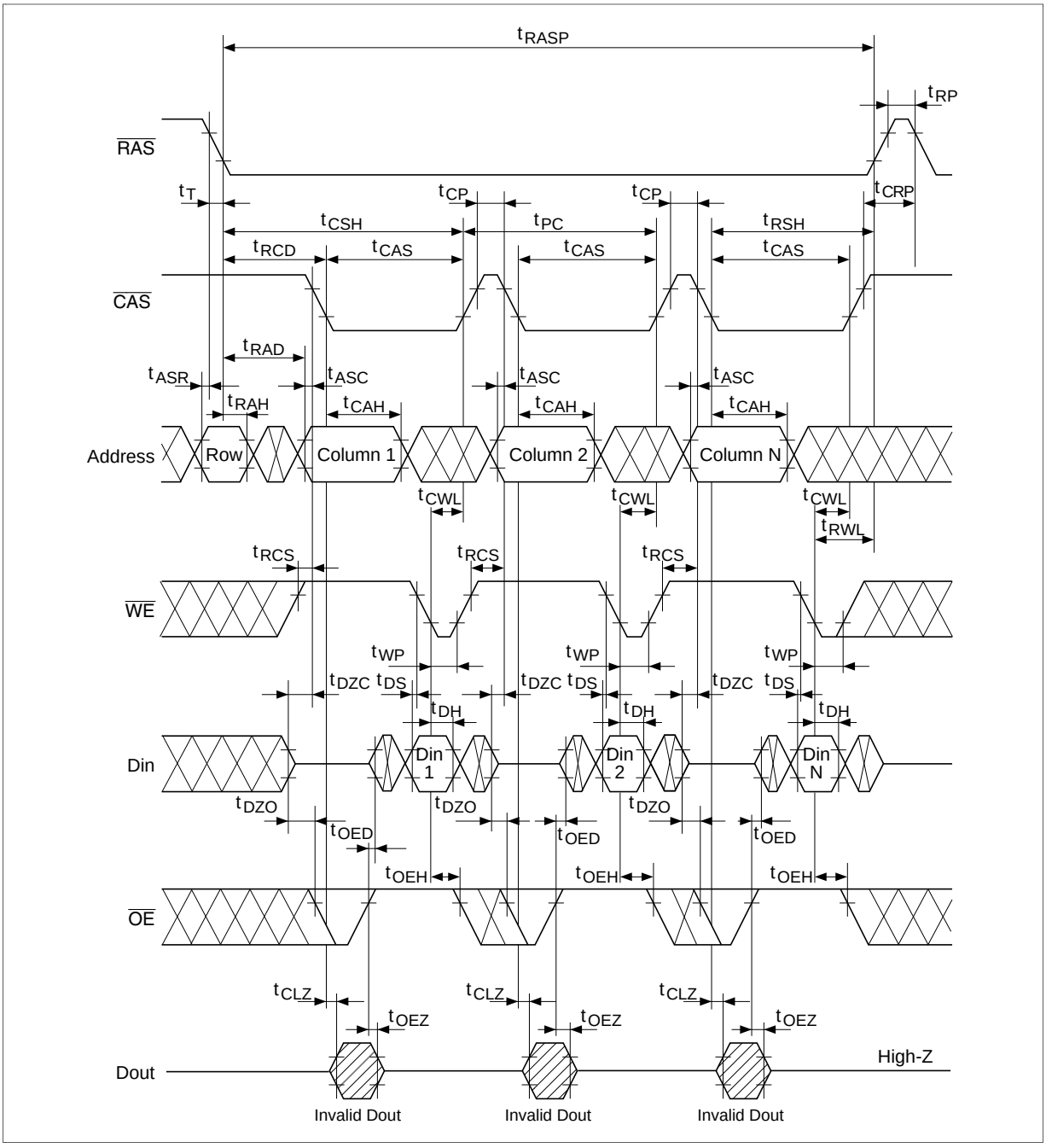
Fast Page Mode Read Cycle



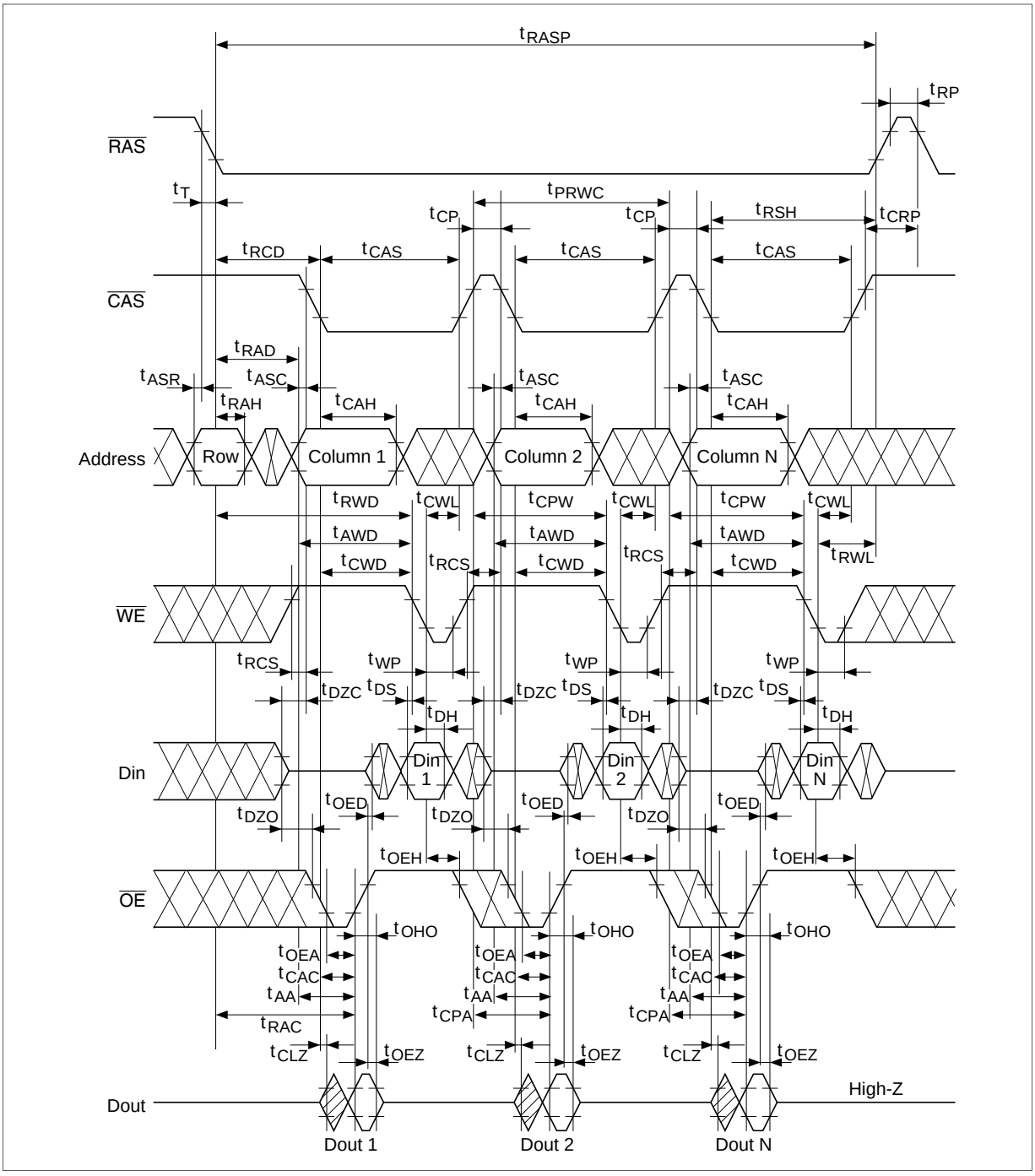
Fast Page Mode Early Write Cycle



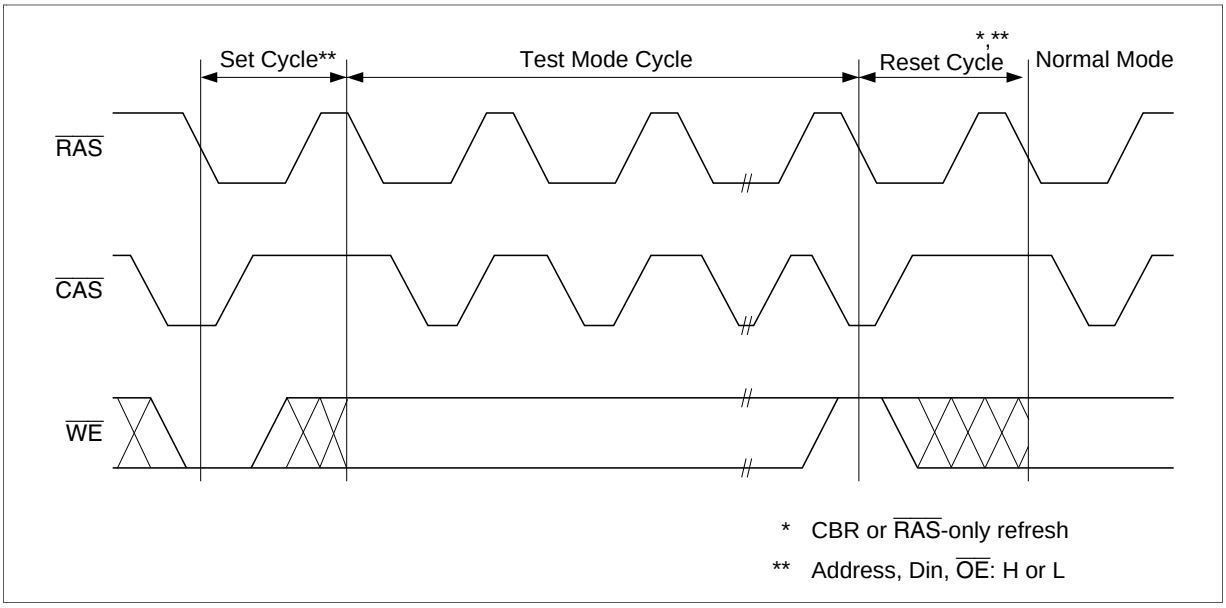
Fast Page Mode Delayed Write Cycle[*18]



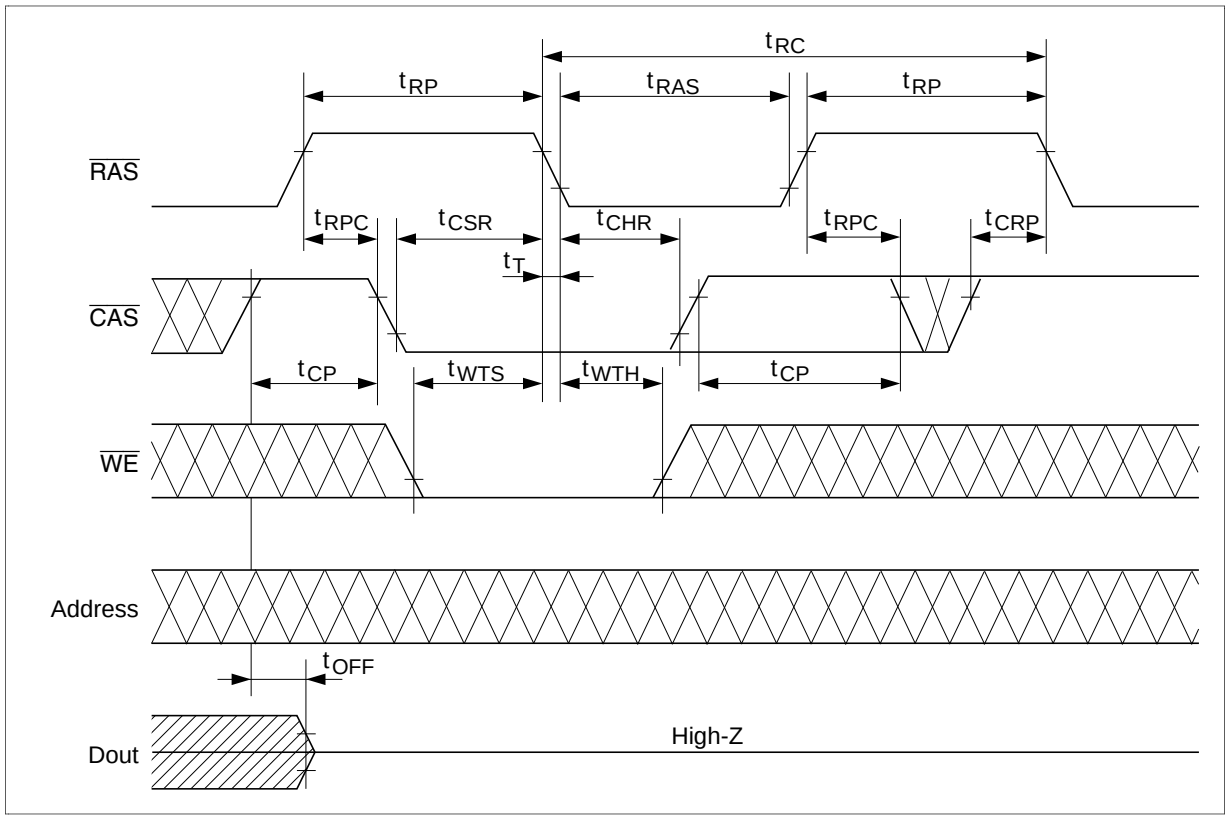
Fast Page Mode Read-Modify-Write Cycle[*18]



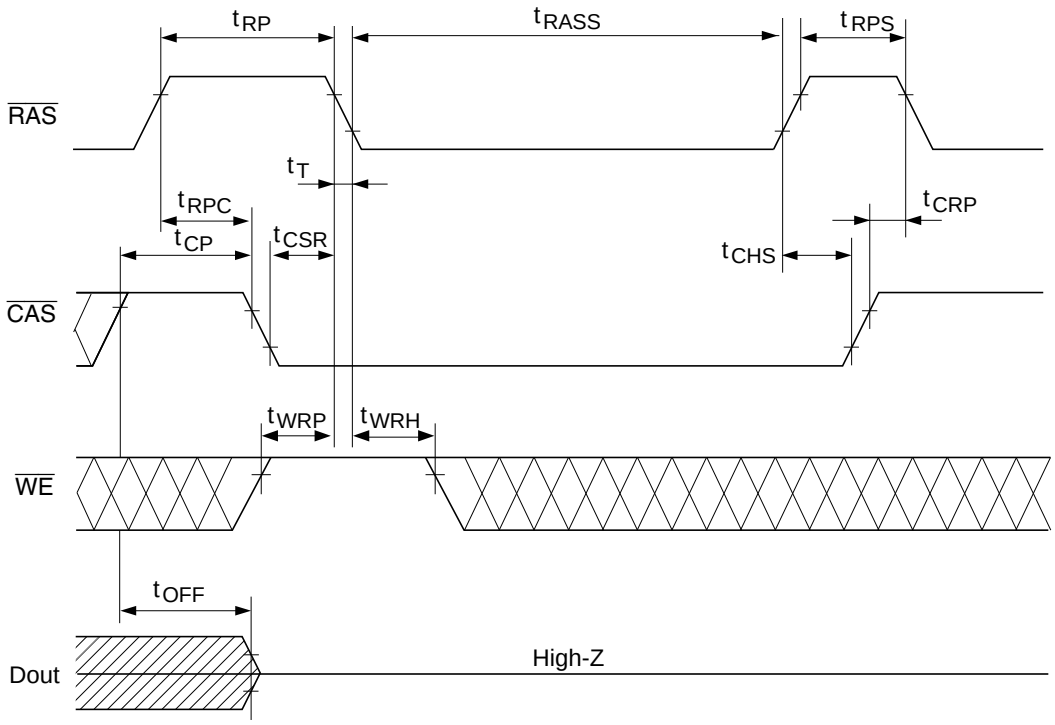
Test Mode Cycle [*19]



Test Mode Set Cycle



Self Refresh Cycle (L-version)



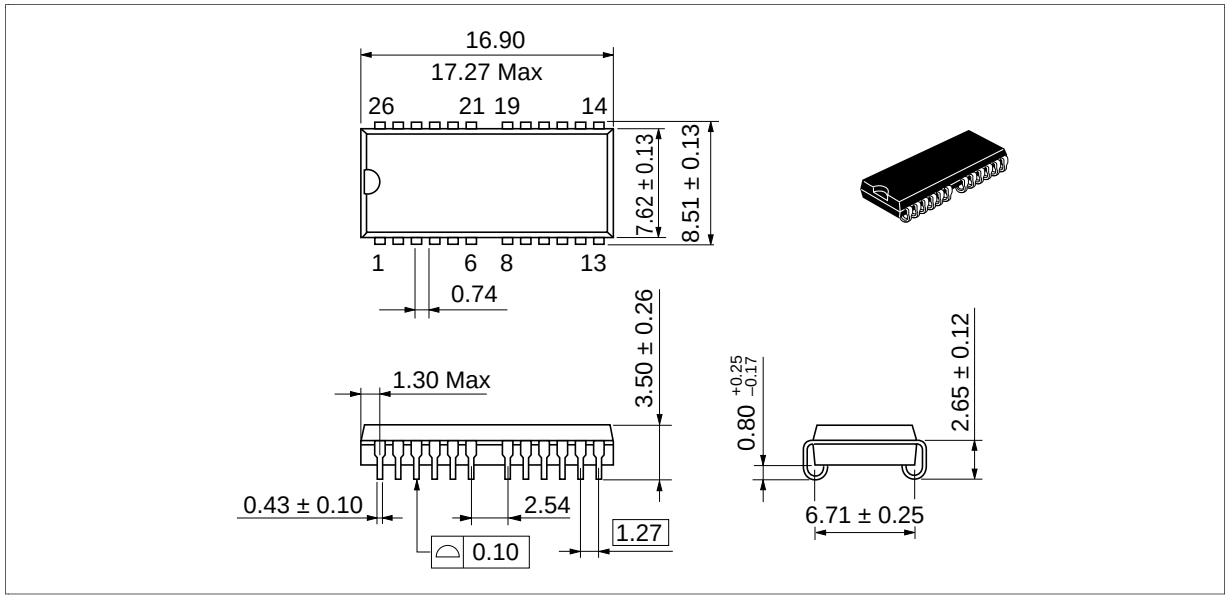
* Address, $\overline{OE}$: H or L

The low self refresh current is achieved by introducing extremely long internal refresh cycle. Therefore some care needs to be taken on the refresh.

1. Please do not use t_{RASS} timing, 10 µs ≤ t_{RASS} ≤ 100 µs. During this period, the device is in transition state from normal operation mode to self refresh mode. If t_{RASS} ≥ 100 µs, then $\overline{RAS}$ precharge time should use t_{RPS} instead of t_{RP}.
2. If you use distributed CBR refresh mode with 15.6 µs interval in normal read/write cycle, CBR refresh should be executed within 15.6 µs immediately after exiting from and before entering into self refresh mode.
3. If you use $\overline{RAS}$ only refresh or CBR burst refresh mode in normal read/write cycle, 2048 cycles of distributed CBR refresh with 15.6 µs interval should be executed within 32 ms immediately after exiting from and before entering into the self refresh mode.
4. Repetitive self refresh mode without refreshing all memory is not allowed. Once you exit from self refresh mode, all memory cells need to be refreshed before re-entering the self refresh mode again.

Package Dimensions

HM51W17400BS/BLS Series (CP-26/24DB) Unit: mm



HM51W17400BTS/BLTS Series (TTP-26/24DA) Unit: mm